

fmm: mlogit — Finite mixtures of multinomial (polytomous) logistic regression models

[Description](#)[Remarks and examples](#)[Quick start](#)[Stored results](#)[Menu](#)[Methods and formulas](#)[Syntax](#)[Also see](#)

Description

`fmm: mlogit` fits mixtures of multinomial logistic regression models; see [FMM] [fmm](#) and [R] [mlogit](#) for details.

Quick start

Mixture of two `mlogit` distributions of `y`

```
fmm 2: mlogit y
```

Mixture of two `mlogit` models of `y` on `x1` and `x2`

```
fmm 2: mlogit y x1 x2
```

As above, but with class probabilities depending on `z1` and `z2`

```
fmm 2, lcpob(z1 z2): mlogit y x1 x2
```

With robust standard errors

```
fmm 2, vce(robust): mlogit y x1 x2
```

Constrain coefficients on `x1` and `x2` to be equal across classes

```
fmm 2, lcinvariant(coef): mlogit y x1 x2
```

Menu

Statistics > FMM (finite mixture models) > Multinomial logistic regression

Syntax

Basic syntax

```
fmm # : mlogit depvar [indepvars] [, options]
```

Full syntax

```
fmm # [if] [in] [weight] [, fmmopts]: mlogit depvar [indepvars] [, options]
```

where # specifies the number of class models.

<i>options</i>	Description
----------------	-------------

Model

<code>noconstant</code>	suppress the constant term
<code>baseoutcome(#)</code>	value of <i>depvar</i> that will be the base outcome

indepvars may contain factor variables; see [U] 11.4.3 **Factor variables**.

depvar and *indepvars* may contain time-series operators; see [U] 11.4.4 **Time-series varlists**.

For a detailed description of *options*, see *Options* in [R] **mlogit**.

<i>fmmopts</i>	Description
Model	
<code>lcinvariant(<i>pclassname</i>)</code>	specify parameters that are equal across classes; default is <code>lcinvariant(none)</code>
<code>lcprob(<i>varlist</i>)</code>	specify independent variables for class probabilities
<code>lclabel(<i>name</i>)</code>	name of the categorical latent variable; default is <code>lclabel(Class)</code>
<code>lcbase(#)</code>	base latent class
<code>constraints(<i>constraints</i>)</code>	apply specified linear constraints

SE/Robust

`vce(vcetype)` *vcetype* may be `oim`, `robust`, or `cluster clustvar`

Reporting

`level(#)` set confidence level; default is `level(95)`
`nocnsreport` do not display constraints
`noheader` do not display header above parameter table
`nodvheader` do not display dependent variables information in the header
`notable` do not display parameter table
display_options control columns and column formats, row spacing, line width, display of omitted variables and base and empty cells, and factor-variable labeling

Maximization

maximize_options control the maximization process
`startvalues(svmethod)` method for obtaining starting values; default is `startvalues(factor)`
`emopts(maxopts)` control EM algorithm for improved starting values
`noestimate` do not fit the model; show starting values instead
`collinear` keep collinear variables
`coeflegend` display legend instead of statistics

varlist may contain factor variables; see [U] 11.4.3 Factor variables.

`by`, `statsby`, and `svy` are allowed; see [U] 11.1.10 Prefix commands.

`vce()` and weights are not allowed with the `svy` prefix; see [SVY] `svy`.

`fweights`, `iweights`, and `pweights` are allowed; see [U] 11.1.6 weight.

`collinear` and `coeflegend` do not appear in the dialog box.

See [U] 20 Estimation and postestimation commands for more capabilities of estimation commands.

For a detailed description of *fmmopts*, see *Options* in [FMM] `fmm`.

<i>pclassname</i>	Description
<code>cons</code>	intercepts and cutpoints
<code>coef</code>	fixed coefficients
<code>errvar</code>	covariances of errors
<code>scale</code>	scaling parameters
<code>all</code>	all the above
<code>none</code>	none of the above; the default

Remarks and examples

[stata.com](https://www.stata.com)

For a general introduction to finite mixture models, see [FMM] [fmm intro](#). For general information about multinomial logistic regression, see [R] [mlogit](#). For examples using `fmm`, see examples in [Contents](#).

Stored results

See *Stored results* in [FMM] [fmm](#).

Methods and formulas

See *Methods and formulas* in [FMM] [fmm](#).

Also see

[FMM] [fmm](#) — Finite mixture models using the `fmm` prefix

[FMM] [fmm intro](#) — Introduction to finite mixture models

[FMM] [fmm postestimation](#) — Postestimation tools for `fmm`

[FMM] [Glossary](#)

[R] [mlogit](#) — Multinomial (polytomous) logistic regression

[SVY] [svy estimation](#) — Estimation commands for survey data