

**bayes: biprobit** — Bayesian bivariate probit regression

[Description](#)[Remarks and examples](#)[Quick start](#)[Stored results](#)[Menu](#)[Methods and formulas](#)[Syntax](#)[Also see](#)

## Description

`bayes: biprobit` fits a Bayesian bivariate probit regression to two binary outcomes; see [\[BAYES\] bayes](#) and [\[R\] biprobit](#) for details.

## Quick start

Bayesian bivariate probit regression of `y1` and `y2` on `x1` and `x2`, using default normal priors for regression coefficients and atanh-transformed correlation

```
bayes: biprobit y1 y2 x1 x2
```

Use a standard deviation of 10 instead of 100 for the default normal priors

```
bayes, normalprior(10): biprobit y1 y2 x1 x2
```

Use uniform priors for the slopes and a normal prior for the intercept of the dependent variable `y2`

```
bayes, prior({y2: x1 x2}, uniform(-10,10)) ///
prior({y2:_cons}, normal(0,10)): biprobit y1 y2 x1 x2
```

Save simulation results to `simdata.dta`, and use a random-number seed for reproducibility

```
bayes, saving(simdata) rseed(123): biprobit y1 y2 x1 x2
```

Specify 20,000 MCMC samples, set length of the burn-in period to 5,000, and request that a dot be displayed every 500 simulations

```
bayes, mcmcsize(20000) burnin(5000) dots(500): biprobit y1 y2 x1 x2
```

In the above, request that the 90% HPD credible interval be displayed instead of the default 95% equal-tailed credible interval

```
bayes, clevel(90) hpd
```

Bayesian seemingly unrelated bivariate probit regression using default priors

```
bayes: biprobit (y1 = x1 x2 x3) (y2 = x1 x2)
```

Also see [Quick start](#) in [\[BAYES\] bayes](#) and [Quick start](#) in [\[R\] biprobit](#).

## Menu

Statistics > Binary outcomes > Bayesian regression > Bivariate probit regression

Statistics > Binary outcomes > Bayesian regression > Seemingly unrelated bivariate probit

## Syntax

*Bayesian bivariate probit regression*

```
bayes [, bayesopts] : biprobit devar1 devar2 [indepvars] [if] [in] [weight]  
[ , options]
```

*Bayesian seemingly unrelated bivariate probit regression*

```
bayes [, bayesopts] : biprobit equation1 equation2 [if] [in] [weight] [ , options]
```

where *equation*<sub>1</sub> and *equation*<sub>2</sub> are specified as

```
( [eqname : ] devar [=] [indepvars] [ , noconstant offset(varname) ] )
```

*options*

Description

Model

<u>noconstant</u>	suppress constant term
<u>offset1</u> ( <i>varname</i> )	offset variable for first equation
<u>offset2</u> ( <i>varname</i> )	offset variable for second equation
<u>collinear</u>	keep collinear variables

Reporting

<u>display_options</u>	control spacing, line width, and base and empty cells
<u>level</u> (#)	set credible level; default is level(95)

*indepvars* may contain factor variables; see [U] 11.4.3 **Factor variables**.

*devar*<sub>1</sub>, *devar*<sub>2</sub>, *devar*, and *indepvars* may contain time-series operators; see [U] 11.4.4 **Time-series varlists**.

*fweights* are allowed; see [U] 11.1.6 **weight**.

bayes: biprobit, level() is equivalent to bayes, clevel(): biprobit.

For a detailed description of *options*, see *Options* in [R] **biprobit**. Options noconstant, offset1(), and offset2() are not allowed with seemingly unrelated bivariate probit regression.

*bayesopts*

Description

Priors

* <u>normalprior</u> (#)	specify standard deviation of default normal priors for regression coefficients and atanh-transformed correlation; default is normalprior(100)
<u>prior</u> ( <i>priorspec</i> )	prior for model parameters; this option may be repeated
<u>dryrun</u>	show model summary without estimation

Simulation

<u>mcmcsize</u> (#)	MCMC sample size; default is mcmcsize(10000)
<u>burnin</u> (#)	burn-in period; default is burnin(2500)
<u>thinning</u> (#)	thinning interval; default is thinning(1)
<u>rseed</u> (#)	random-number seed
<u>exclude</u> ( <i>paramref</i> )	specify model parameters to be excluded from the simulation results

Blocking

- \* `blocksize(#)` maximum block size; default is `blocksize(50)`
- `block(paramref [ , blockopts ])` specify a block of model parameters; this option may be repeated
- `blocksummary` display block summary
- \* `noblocking` do not block parameters by default

Initialization

- `initial(initspec)` initial values for model parameters
- `nomleinitial` suppress the use of maximum likelihood estimates as starting values
- `initransom` specify random initial values
- `initsummary` display initial values used for simulation
- \* `noisily` display output from the estimation command during initialization

Adaptation

- `adaptation(adaptopts)` control the adaptive MCMC procedure
- `scale(#)` initial multiplier for scale factor; default is `scale(2.38)`
- `covariance(cov)` initial proposal covariance; default is the identity matrix

Reporting

- `clevel(#)` set credible interval level; default is `clevel(95)`
- `hpd` display HPD credible intervals instead of the default equal-tailed credible intervals
- `eform(string)` report exponentiated coefficients and, optionally, label as *string*
- `batch(#)` specify length of block for batch-means calculations; default is `batch(0)`
- `saving(filename [ , replace ])` save simulation results to *filename.dta*
- `nomodelsummary` suppress model summary
- `[no]dots` suppress dots or display dots every 100 iterations and iteration numbers every 1,000 iterations; default is `nodots`
- `dots(# [ , every(#) ])` display dots as simulation is performed
- `[no]show(paramref)` specify model parameters to be excluded from or included in the output
- `notable` suppress estimation table
- `noheader` suppress output header
- `title(string)` display *string* as title above the table of parameter estimates
- `display_options` control spacing, line width, and base and empty cells

Advanced

- `search(search_options)` control the search for feasible initial values
- `corrlag(#)` specify maximum autocorrelation lag; default varies
- `corrtol(#)` specify autocorrelation tolerance; default is `corrtol(0.01)`

---

\*Starred options are specific to the `bayes` prefix; other options are common between `bayes` and `bayesmh`.

Options `prior()` and `block()` can be repeated.

`priorspec` and `paramref` are defined in [BAYES] `bayesmh`.

`paramref` may contain factor variables; see [U] 11.4.3 Factor variables.

See [U] 20 Estimation and postestimation commands for more capabilities of estimation commands.

Model parameters are regression coefficients `{depvar1:indepvars}` and `{depvar2:indepvars}` and atanh-transformed correlation `{athrho}`. Use the `dryrun` option to see the definitions of model parameters prior to estimation.

For a detailed description of `bayesopts`, see `Options` in [BAYES] `bayes`.

## Remarks and examples

For a general introduction to Bayesian analysis, see [\[BAYES\] intro](#). For a general introduction to Bayesian estimation using an adaptive Metropolis–Hastings algorithm, see [\[BAYES\] bayesmh](#). For remarks and examples specific to the `bayes` prefix, see [\[BAYES\] bayes](#). For details about the estimation command, see [\[R\] biprobit](#).

For a simple example of the `bayes` prefix, see *Introductory example* in [\[BAYES\] bayes](#).

## Stored results

See *Stored results* in [\[BAYES\] bayesmh](#).

## Methods and formulas

See *Methods and formulas* in [\[BAYES\] bayesmh](#).

## Also see

[\[BAYES\] bayes](#) — Bayesian regression models using the `bayes` prefix

[\[R\] biprobit](#) — Bivariate probit regression

[\[BAYES\] bayesian postestimation](#) — Postestimation tools for `bayesmh` and the `bayes` prefix

[\[BAYES\] bayesian estimation](#) — Bayesian estimation commands

[\[BAYES\] bayesian commands](#) — Introduction to commands for Bayesian analysis

[\[BAYES\] intro](#) — Introduction to Bayesian analysis

[\[BAYES\] Glossary](#)