bayes: binreg — Bayesian generalized linear models: Extensions to the binomial family

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Description

bayes: binreg fits a Bayesian binomial regression to a binary outcome, assuming different link functions; see [BAYES] bayes and [R] binreg for details.

Quick start

Bayesian binomial regression of y on x1 and x2, using the default logit link and using default normal priors for regression coefficients

```
bayes: binreg y x1 x2
```

Use a standard deviation of 10 instead of 100 for the default normal priors

```
bayes, normalprior(10): binreg y x1 x2
```

Use uniform priors for the slopes and a normal prior for the intercept

```
bayes, prior({y: x1 x2}, uniform(-10,10)) ///
prior({y:_cons}, normal(0,10)): binreg y x1 x2
```

Save simulation results to simdata.dta, and use a random-number seed for reproducibility

```
bayes, saving(simdata) rseed(123): binreg y x1 x2
```

Specify 20,000 Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) samples, set length of the burn-in period to 5,000, and request that a dot be displayed every 500 simulations

```
bayes, mcmcsize(20000) burnin(5000) dots(500): binreg y x1 x2
```

In the above, request that the 90% highest posterior density (HPD) credible interval be displayed instead of the default 95% equal-tailed credible interval

```
bayes, clevel (90) hpd
```

Display odds ratios instead of coefficients

```
bayes: binreg y x1 x2, or
```

Use the log link and report risk ratios

```
bayes: binreg y x1 x2, rr
```

Display coefficients instead of risk ratios

```
bayes, coefficients
```

Also see Quick start in [BAYES] bayes and Quick start in [R] binreg.

Menu

Statistics > Generalized linear models > Bayesian GLM for the binomial family

Syntax

burnin(#)

thinning(#)
rseed(#)

```
bayes [ , bayesopts] : binreg depvar [indepvars] [if] [in] [weight] [ , options]
```

options	Description
Model	
<u>nocons</u> tant	suppress constant term
or	use logit link and report odds ratios
rr	use log link and report risk ratios
hr	use log-complement link and report health ratios
rd	use identity link and report risk differences
n(# varname)	use # or varname for number of trials
<pre>exposure(varname)</pre>	include ln(varname) in model with coefficient constrained to 1
<pre>offset(varname)</pre>	include varname in model with coefficient constrained to 1
mu(varname)	use varname as the initial estimate for the mean of depvar
<u>ini</u> t(varname)	synonym for mu(varname)
Reporting	
<u>coef</u> ficients	report nonexponentiated coefficients
display_options	control spacing, line width, and base and empty cells
<u>l</u> evel(#)	set credible level; default is level (95)
indepvars may contain factor	variables; see [U] 11.4.3 Factor variables.
	variables; see [U] 11.4.3 Factor variables. ntain time-series operators; see [U] 11.4.4 Time-series varlists.
- · ·	ntain time-series operators; see [U] 11.4.4 Time-series varlists.
depvar and indepvars may confweights are allowed; see [U	ntain time-series operators; see [U] 11.4.4 Time-series varlists.
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depvar and indepvars may confive ights are allowed; see [U bayes: binreg, level() is For a detailed description of of bayesopts Priors normalprior(#) prior(priorspec) dryrun	ntain time-series operators; see [U] 11.4.4 Time-series varlists. [] 11.1.6 weight. s equivalent to bayes, clevel(): binreg. uptions, see Options in [R] binreg. binreg's option ml is implied with bayes: binreg. Description specify standard deviation of default normal priors for regression coefficients; default is normalprior (100) prior for model parameters; this option may be repeated

random-number seed

burn-in period; default is burnin(2500) thinning interval; default is thinning(1)

Initialization	
<pre>initial(initspec)</pre>	specify initial values for model parameters with a single chain
<pre>init#(initspec)</pre>	specify initial values for #th chain; requires nchains()
<pre>initall(initspec)</pre>	specify initial values for all chains; requires nchains()
<u>nomleinit</u> ial	suppress the use of maximum likelihood estimates as starting values
<u>initrand</u> om	specify random initial values
<u>initsumm</u> ary	display initial values used for simulation
* <u>noi</u> sily	display output from the estimation command during initialization
Adaptation	
adaptation(adaptopts)	control the adaptive MCMC procedure
scale(#)	initial multiplier for scale factor; default is scale (2.38)
\underline{cov} ariance (cov)	initial proposal covariance; default is the identity matrix
Reporting	
<pre>clevel(#)</pre>	set credible interval level; default is clevel(95)
hpd	display HPD credible intervals instead of the default equal-tailed credible intervals
<u>coef</u> ficients	report nonexponentiated coefficients
<pre>eform[(string)]</pre>	report exponentiated coefficients and, optionally, label as string
batch(#)	specify length of block for batch-means calculations; default is batch(0)
<pre>saving(filename[, replace])</pre>	save simulation results to filename.dta
$\underline{\mathtt{nomodelsumm}}\mathtt{ary}$	suppress model summary
chainsdetail	display detailed simulation summary for each chain
[no]dots	suppress dots or display dots every 100 iterations and iteration numbers every 1,000 iterations; default is nodots
$\mathtt{dots}(\#[\ ,\ \mathtt{every}(\#)\])$	display dots as simulation is performed
[no]show(paramref)	specify model parameters to be excluded from or included in the output
<u>notab</u> le	suppress estimation table
noheader	suppress output header
title(string)	display string as title above the table of parameter estimates
display_options	control spacing, line width, and base and empty cells
Advanced	
1 (

control the search for feasible initial values search(search_options) corrlag(#) specify maximum autocorrelation lag; default varies corrtol(#) specify autocorrelation tolerance; default is corrtol(0.01)

Options prior() and block() may be repeated.

priorspec and paramref are defined in [BAYES] bayesmh.

paramref may contain factor variables; see [U] 11.4.3 Factor variables.

collect is allowed; see [U] 11.1.10 Prefix commands.

See [U] 20 Estimation and postestimation commands for more capabilities of estimation commands.

Model parameters are regression coefficients {depvar:indepvars}. Use the dryrun option to see the definitions of model parameters prior to estimation.

For a detailed description of *bayesopts*, see *Options* in [BAYES] bayes.

^{*} Starred options are specific to the bayes prefix; other options are common between bayes and bayesmh.

Remarks and examples

For a general introduction to Bayesian analysis, see [BAYES] **Intro**. For a general introduction to Bayesian estimation using an adaptive Metropolis–Hastings algorithm, see [BAYES] **bayesmh**. For remarks and examples specific to the bayes prefix, see [BAYES] **bayes**. For details about the estimation command, see [R] **binreg**.

For a simple example of the bayes prefix, see *Introductory example* in [BAYES] **bayes**. Also see *Logistic regression with perfect predictors* in [BAYES] **bayes**.

Stored results

See Stored results in [BAYES] bayes.

Methods and formulas

See Methods and formulas in [BAYES] bayesmh.

Also see

[BAYES] bayes — Bayesian regression models using the bayes prefix

[R] binreg — Generalized linear models: Extensions to the binomial family

[BAYES] Bayesian postestimation — Postestimation tools after Bayesian estimation

[BAYES] Bayesian estimation — Bayesian estimation commands

[BAYES] Bayesian commands — Introduction to commands for Bayesian analysis

[BAYES] Intro — Introduction to Bayesian analysis

[BAYES] Glossary

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