

**bayes: betareg** — Bayesian beta regression

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## Description

`bayes: betareg` fits a Bayesian beta regression to a fractional outcome whose values are greater than 0 and less than 1; see [\[BAYES\] bayes](#) and [\[R\] betareg](#) for details.

## Quick start

Bayesian beta regression of  $y$  on  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ , using default normal priors for regression coefficients

```
bayes: betareg y x1 x2
```

Use a standard deviation of 10 instead of 100 for the default normal priors

```
bayes, normalprior(10): betareg y x1 x2
```

Use uniform priors for the slopes and a normal prior for the intercept

```
bayes, prior({y: x1 x2}, uniform(-10,10)) ///  
prior({y:_cons}, normal(0,10)): betareg y x1 x2
```

Save simulation results to `simdata.dta`, and use a random-number seed for reproducibility

```
bayes, saving(simdata) rseed(123): betareg y x1 x2
```

Specify 20,000 Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) samples, set length of the burn-in period to 5,000, and request that a dot be displayed every 500 simulations

```
bayes, mcmcsize(20000) burnin(5000) dots(500): betareg y x1 x2
```

In the above, request that the 90% highest posterior density (HPD) credible interval be displayed instead of the default 95% equal-tailed credible interval

```
bayes, clevel(90) hpd
```

Also see [Quick start](#) in [\[BAYES\] bayes](#) and [Quick start](#) in [\[R\] betareg](#).

## Menu

Statistics > Fractional outcomes > Bayesian beta regression

## Syntax

```
bayes [ , bayesopts ] : betareg depvar indepvars [if] [in] [weight] [ , options ]
```

<i>options</i>	Description
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Model	
<code>noconstant</code>	suppress constant term
<code>scale(<i>varlist</i> [ , <code>noconstant</code> ])</code>	specify independent variables for scale
<code>link(<i>linkname</i>)</code>	specify link function for the conditional mean; default is <code>link(logit)</code>
<code>slink(<i>slinkname</i>)</code>	specify link function for the conditional scale; default is <code>slink(log)</code>

Reporting	
<code>display_options</code>	control spacing, line width, and base and empty cells

<code>level(#)</code>	set credible level; default is <code>level(95)</code>
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*indepvars* and *varlist* may contain factor variables; see [U] 11.4.3 **Factor variables**.

*fweights* are allowed; see [U] 11.1.6 **weight**.

`bayes: betareg`, `level()` is equivalent to `bayes, clevel(): betareg`.

For a detailed description of *options*, see *Options* in [R] **betareg**.

<i>bayesopts</i>	Description
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Priors	
* <code>normalprior(#)</code>	specify standard deviation of default normal priors for regression coefficients; default is <code>normalprior(100)</code>
<code>prior(<i>priorspec</i>)</code>	prior for model parameters; this option may be repeated
<code>dryrun</code>	show model summary without estimation

### Simulation

<code>nchains(#)</code>	number of chains; default is to simulate one chain
<code>mcmcsize(#)</code>	MCMC sample size; default is <code>mcmcsize(10000)</code>
<code>burnin(#)</code>	burn-in period; default is <code>burnin(2500)</code>
<code>thinning(#)</code>	thinning interval; default is <code>thinning(1)</code>
<code>rseed(#)</code>	random-number seed
<code>exclude(<i>paramref</i>)</code>	specify model parameters to be excluded from the simulation results

### Blocking

* <code>blocksize(#)</code>	maximum block size; default is <code>blocksize(50)</code>
<code>block(<i>paramref</i> [ , <i>blockopts</i> ])</code>	specify a block of model parameters; this option may be repeated
<code>blocksummary</code>	display block summary
* <code>noblocking</code>	do not block parameters by default

Initialization

<code><u>initial</u>(<i>initspec</i>)</code>	specify initial values for model parameters with a single chain
<code>init#(<i>initspec</i>)</code>	specify initial values for #th chain; requires <code>nchains()</code>
<code>initall(<i>initspec</i>)</code>	specify initial values for all chains; requires <code>nchains()</code>
<code><u>nomleinitial</u></code>	suppress the use of maximum likelihood estimates as starting values
<code><u>initrandom</u></code>	specify random initial values
<code><u>initsummary</u></code>	display initial values used for simulation
* <code><u>noisily</u></code>	display output from the estimation command during initialization

Adaptation

<code><u>adaptation</u>(<i>adaptopts</i>)</code>	control the adaptive MCMC procedure
<code><u>scale</u>(#)</code>	initial multiplier for scale factor; default is <code>scale(2.38)</code>
<code><u>covariance</u>(<i>cov</i>)</code>	initial proposal covariance; default is the identity matrix

Reporting

<code><u>clevel</u>(#)</code>	set credible interval level; default is <code>clevel(95)</code>
<code>hpd</code>	display HPD credible intervals instead of the default equal-tailed credible intervals
<code><u>eform</u>[ (<i>string</i>) ]</code>	report exponentiated coefficients and, optionally, label as <i>string</i>
<code>batch(#)</code>	specify length of block for batch-means calculations; default is <code>batch(0)</code>
<code><u>saving</u>(<i>filename</i>[ , <i>replace</i> ])</code>	save simulation results to <i>filename.dta</i>
<code><u>nomodelsummary</u></code>	suppress model summary
<code><u>chainsdetail</u></code>	display detailed simulation summary for each chain
<code>[ <i>no</i> ] <u>dots</u></code>	suppress dots or display dots every 100 iterations and iteration numbers every 1,000 iterations; default is <code>nodots</code>
<code><u>dots</u>(#[ , <i>every</i>(#) ])</code>	display dots as simulation is performed
<code>[ <i>no</i> ] <u>show</u>(<i>paramref</i>)</code>	specify model parameters to be excluded from or included in the output
<code><u>notable</u></code>	suppress estimation table
<code><u>noheader</u></code>	suppress output header
<code><u>title</u>(<i>string</i>)</code>	display <i>string</i> as title above the table of parameter estimates
<code><u>display_options</u></code>	control spacing, line width, and base and empty cells

Advanced

<code><u>search</u>(<i>search_options</i>)</code>	control the search for feasible initial values
<code><u>corrlag</u>(#)</code>	specify maximum autocorrelation lag; default varies
<code><u>corrtol</u>(#)</code>	specify autocorrelation tolerance; default is <code>corrtol(0.01)</code>

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\*Starred options are specific to the `bayes` prefix; other options are common between `bayes` and `bayesmh`.

Options `prior()` and `block()` may be repeated.

*priorspec* and *paramref* are defined in [BAYES] `bayesmh`.

*paramref* may contain factor variables; see [U] 11.4.3 Factor variables.

`collect` is allowed; see [U] 11.1.10 Prefix commands.

See [U] 20 Estimation and postestimation commands for more capabilities of estimation commands.

Model parameters are regression coefficients `{depvar:indepvars}` for the main regression and `{scale:varlist}` for the scale equation. Use the `dryrun` option to see the definitions of model parameters prior to estimation.

For a detailed description of *bayesopts*, see *Options* in [BAYES] `bayes`.

## Remarks and examples

For a general introduction to Bayesian analysis, see [BAYES] [Intro](#). For a general introduction to Bayesian estimation using an adaptive Metropolis–Hastings algorithm, see [BAYES] [bayesmh](#). For remarks and examples specific to the bayes prefix, see [BAYES] [bayes](#). For details about the estimation command, see [R] [betareg](#).

For a simple example of the bayes prefix, see *Introductory example* in [BAYES] [bayes](#).

## Stored results

See *Stored results* in [BAYES] [bayes](#).

## Methods and formulas

See *Methods and formulas* in [BAYES] [bayesmh](#).

## Also see

[BAYES] [bayes](#) — Bayesian regression models using the bayes prefix<sup>+</sup>

[R] [betareg](#) — Beta regression

[BAYES] [Bayesian postestimation](#) — Postestimation tools for bayesmh and the bayes prefix

[BAYES] [Bayesian estimation](#) — Bayesian estimation commands

[BAYES] [Bayesian commands](#) — Introduction to commands for Bayesian analysis

[BAYES] [Intro](#) — Introduction to Bayesian analysis

[BAYES] [Glossary](#)

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