level — Set default confidence level

Description Syntax Option Remarks and examples Also see

### Description

set level specifies the default confidence level for confidence intervals for all commands that report confidence intervals. The initial value is 95, meaning 95% confidence intervals.

### Syntax

```
set level # [, permanently]
```

# is any number between 10.00 and 99.99 and may be specified with at most two digits after the decimal point.

# Option

permanently specifies that, in addition to making the change right now, the level setting be remembered and become the default setting when you invoke Stata.

# **Remarks and examples**

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To change the level of confidence intervals reported by a particular command, you need not reset the default confidence level. All commands that report confidence intervals have a level(#) option. When you do not specify the option, the confidence intervals are calculated for the default level set by set level, or for 95% if you have not reset set level.

#### Example 1

We use the ci means command to obtain the confidence interval for the mean of mpg:

. use http://www.stata-press.com/data/r14/auto
(1978 Automobile Data)
. ci means mpg

| Variable | Obs | Mean    | Std. Err. | [95% Conf. | Interval] |
|----------|-----|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| mpg      | 74  | 21.2973 | .6725511  | 19.9569    | 22.63769  |

To obtain 90% confidence intervals, we would type

| ci means mpg | , level(90) |         |           |            |           |
|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Variable     | Obs         | Mean    | Std. Err. | [90% Conf. | Interval] |
| mpg          | 74          | 21.2973 | .6725511  | 20.17683   | 22.41776  |

| mpg            | 74  | 21,2973 | .6725511  | 20.17683   | 22,41776  |
|----------------|-----|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Variable       | Obs | Mean    | Std. Err. | [90% Conf. | Interval] |
| . ci means mpg | 5   |         |           |            |           |
| . set level 90 | )   |         |           |            |           |
|                |     |         |           |            |           |

If we opt for the second alternative, the next time that we fit a model (say, with regress), 90% confidence intervals will be reported. If we wanted 95% confidence intervals, we could specify level(95) on the estimation command, or we could reset the default by typing set level 95.

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The current setting of level() is stored as the c-class value c(level); see [P] creturn.

#### Also see

or

- [R] query Display system parameters
- [P] creturn Return c-class values
- [U] 20 Estimation and postestimation commands
- [U] 20.7 Specifying the width of confidence intervals