**limits** — Limits and memory utilization

Description Summary Remarks and examples Also see

# Description

Mata imposes limits, but those limits are of little importance compared with the memory requirements. Mata stores matrices in memory and requests the memory for them from the operating system.

### Summary

Limits:

	Minimum	Maximum
Scalars, vectors, matrices		
rows	0	$2^{48} - 1$
columns	0	$2^{48} - 1$
String elements, length	0	2,147,483,647

Stata's matsize plays no role in these limits.

Size approximations:

	Memory requirements	
real matrices	oh + r*c*8	
complex matrices	oh + r*c*16	
pointer matrices	oh + r*c*8	
string matrices	oh + r*c*8 + total_length_of_strings	

where r and c represent the number of rows and columns and where oh is overhead and is approximately 64 bytes

# **Remarks and examples**

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Mata requests (and returns) memory from the operating system as it needs it, and if the operating system cannot provide it, Mata issues the following error:

```
: x = foo(A, B)
<istmt>: 3499 foo() not found
r(3499);
```

Stata's matsize (see [R] matsize) and Stata's set min\_memory and set max\_memory values (see [D] memory) play no role in Mata or, at least, they play no direct role.

# Also see

- [M-3] mata memory Report on Mata's memory usage
- [M-5] mindouble() Minimum and maximum nonmissing value
- [M-1] intro Introduction and advice