

**sem option method()** — Specifying method and calculation of VCE

Syntax      Description      Options      Remarks and examples      Also see

## Syntax

`sem ... [ , ... method(method) vce(vcetype) ... ]`

| <i>method</i>     | Description                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <code>ml</code>   | maximum likelihood; the default     |
| <code>mlmv</code> | <code>ml</code> with missing values |
| <code>adf</code>  | asymptotic distribution free        |

| <i>vcetype</i>  | Description                                |
|---|--|
| <code>oim</code>                                      | observed information matrix; the default   |
| <code>eim</code>                                      | expected information matrix                |
| <code>opg</code>                                      | outer product of gradients                 |
| <code>robust</code>                                   | Huber/White/sandwich estimator             |
| <code>cluster</code> <i>clustvar</i>                  | generalized Huber/White/sandwich estimator |
| <code>bootstrap</code> [ , <i>bootstrap_options</i> ] | bootstrap estimation                       |
| <code>jackknife</code> [ , <i>jackknife_options</i> ] | jackknife estimation                       |

The following combinations of `method()` and `vce()` are allowed:

|                   | <code>oim</code> | <code>eim</code> | <code>opg</code> | <code>robust</code> | <code>cluster</code> | <code>bootstrap</code> | <code>jackknife</code> |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <code>ml</code>   | x                | x                | x                | x                   | x                    | x                      | x                      |
| <code>mlmv</code> | x                | x                | x                | x                   | x                    | x                      | x                      |
| <code>adf</code>  | x                | x                |                  |                     |                      | x                      | x                      |

## Description

`sem option method()` specifies the method used to obtain the estimated parameters.

`sem option vce()` specifies the technique used to obtain the variance–covariance matrix of the estimates (VCE), which includes the reported standard errors.

## Options

`method(method)` specifies the method used to obtain parameter estimates. `method(ml)` is the default.  
`vce(vcetype)` specifies the technique used to obtain the VCE. `vce(oim)` is the default.

## Remarks and examples

[stata.com](#)

See [\[SEM\] intro 4](#), [\[SEM\] intro 8](#), and [\[SEM\] intro 9](#).

## Also see

[\[SEM\] sem](#) — Structural equation model estimation command

[\[SEM\] intro 4](#) — Substantive concepts

[\[SEM\] intro 8](#) — Robust and clustered standard errors

[\[SEM\] intro 9](#) — Standard errors, the full story

[\[SEM\] example 26](#) — Fitting a model with data missing at random