

Subject index

A

- abbreviations 42
- adjust 192, 254
- ado-files 270–276
- ado-path 5
- adoupdate 23
- analysis of variance 115
- aorder 89
- append 89–90
- archiving data 302–303
- arithmetic operators 75–76
- ASCII data 62–63
- audit trail 287–288
- axes (graphs) 134–139
- axis labels (graphs) 134–137
- axis ticks (graphs) 134–137

B

- backing up data 301–302
- baplot 245
- bar graphs 152–156
- binomial regression 173–174
- binreg 173–174
- bkup 301
- Bland–Altman plot 245–246
- box-and-whisker plot 150–151
- browse 102
- by-graphs 167–168
- by: (prefix) 40

C

- c() (returned settings and constants) .. 266
- capture 281
- case-control data 175–184
 - matched 182–184, 203–204
- categorical predictors 192–195
- cc 175–177

- cci 122
- cd 58–59
- chi-squared test 104–105
- ci 118–119
- ciι 119–120
- classification of diseases 260
- clogit 203–204
- clustered observations 204–207
- cmdlog 20
- codebook 288–290
- codebook (command) 98–99
- cohort data without censorings 171–174
- collapse 93–94
- colors (graphs) 145
- combining files 89–92
- combining graphs 168–169
- command log 20
- Command window 8
- comments in do-files and ado-files 41
- comparing measurements 243–247
- competing events (Cox regression) .. 236–237
- complex strings 53–54
- compress 54–55
- confidence intervals 118–120
- confidentiality 304–305
- continue 281
- contract 92–93
- copying graphs to documents 170
- copying tables to documents 19
- correcting errors 296
- correlate 241
- correlation coefficient 240–241
- Cox regression 218–223
- creturn list 266
- cs 171–174
- csi 122

`cut()` (`ege`n function) 79–80

D

Data Browser 11
 Data Editor 11
`data` entry 60–61, 292–294
`data` protection 304–305
`dataset` label 67
`date` formats 48
`date` variables 48–50
`db` 12
`debugging` programs 275–276
`decimal` periods and commas 19, 62
`delayed` entry (Cox regression) 220–223
`#delimit` 41
`describe` 98
`destring` 52
`diagnostic` tests 247–255
 combining information 252–255
`diagnostics`, linear regression 187–189
`diagt` 249–250
`dialogs` 12
`direct` standardization 232–235
`disease` classification 260
`display` 122
`do` 13
`do-file` 12–13
`Do-file` Editor 11
`dotplot` (graph command) 151–152
`double` quotes 40–41
`drop` 87–88
`droplines` (graphs) 164–165
`dstdize` 233–235
`dummy` variables 192–195

E

`e()` (returned results) 264–265
`effect` modification 195–197
`ege`n 77–80
`ege`nmore (`ege`n functions) 80
`encode` 52
`encryption` 305
`entering` data 60–61, 292–294
`EpiData` (program for entering data) 61
`epitab` (family of commands) 171

`ereturn` list 264–265
`error` correction 296
`error` finding 295–296
`error` messages 25–27
`estat` `gof` 201
`estat` `phtest` 219
`Excel` (Microsoft) 64–65
`exit` 6
`expand` 93
`explicit` subscripting 82–85
`extended` functions 77–80

F

`FAQs` 24
`fdasave` 65
`fdause` 65
`file` path 58–59
`file` types 29–30
`findit` 23–24
`Fisher's` exact test 104–105
`folder` structure (Windows) 311–313
`foreach` 277–278
`format` 43–44
`formats`
 date 48
 numeric 43–44
 string 51
`forvalues` 278–281
`function` plots 165–166
`functions`
 extended 77–80
 mathematical 76–77
 statistical 77

G

`generalized` linear models 202
`generate` 73–75
`gladder` 110–112
`gold` standard 247
`goodness-of-fit` test (logistic regression) 201
`graph` area 124
`graph` `bar` (graph command) 152–156
`graph` `box` (graph command) 150–151

graph combine (graph command) 168–169
graph command syntax 125–128
graph display (graph command) 170
graph export (graph command) 170
graph matrix (graph command) 166
graph options 126, 134–144
graph save (graph command) 169
graph schemes 131–134
graph size 128–131
graph use (graph command) 169
graphs 123–170
grid lines (graphs) 134–136
group() (egen function) 79
groups 107–108
gsort 89

H

help 22
histogram (graph command) 148–150

I

icd9 260
if (command) 277
if (qualifier) 36–38
immediate commands 120–122
in (qualifier) 38
incidence rates 209–211
incidence-rate ratio 211–213, 225–226
indicator variables 192–195
indirect standardization 227–232
infile 63
infix 63
input 61
insheet 62–63
installation 1
interaction 195–197
interrater agreement 239–240
intraclass correlation coefficient 243
ir 212
iri 121

K

kap 239–240
Kaplan–Meier survival function 215–217

kappa statistic 239–240
keep 87–88
kernel density curve 149–150

L

label data 67
label define 67–68
label list 69
label values 67–68
label variable 67
labels 67–71
ladder 110–112
legend (graph option) 140–142
level() (option) 118
life table survival analysis 213
lincom 191, 199–202
line patterns (graphs) 145–146
line plots 158–162
linear regression 185–197
 diagnostics 187–189
list 100–102
log 16–17
log book 290–292
log file 16–18
logical expressions 74–75
logical operators 37
logistic (command) 198–202
logistic regression 198–202
logit 198–199
log-rank test 217
log-scaled axes (graphs) 137–138
loneway 243
long command lines 41–42
lroc 253–254
ltable 213

M

macros 268–270
manuals 21, 307–308
marker symbols (graphs) 146–147
master do-file 292
matched case–control data 182–184,
 203–204
matching datasets 90–92
mathematical functions 76–77

matrix graphs 166
`mcc` 182–184
`mean` 112
measurement comparison 243–247
measurement, reproducibility 239–243
measurement variation 240–243
memory considerations 54–55
`merge` 90–92
merging datasets 90–92
meta-analysis 260
`mhodds` 179–181
`missing` (option) 40
missing values 45–46, 297
`mkdir` 58–59
`more` 9
mortality rates 209–211
multinomial logistic regression 202
multiple axes (graphs) 138–139
multiple-failure data (Cox regression) 236
`mvdecode` 45
`mvencode` 45

N

`_N` 83
`_n` 83
NetCourses 24
`nolabel` (option) 40
nonparametric tests 117–118
normal curve 149–150
`notes` 69
NoteTab Light 18
numeric
 formats 43–44
 lists 35–36
 ranges 36
 variables 43–50
`numlabel` 68

O

ODBC 65
`odbc` (command) 65
`oneway` 115
online help 21–24

operators

 arithmetic 75–76
 logical 37
 relational 37
options 39–40
 graph 126
`order` 88–89
ordered logit estimation 202
`outfile` 64
output log 16–18
`outsheet` 64

P

panel data 206
parallel lists 279–281
pharmacokinetic data 260
`pk` (family of commands) 260
plot area 124
`poisson` (command) 225–226
Poisson regression 225–226
polytomous logistic regression 202
postestimation commands 263
power estimation 259–260
precision 46–48
`predict`
 after linear regression 187–188
 after logistic regression 200–201
predictive values 248–250
preferences, window 7–11
`preserve` 87
`profile.do` 17–18, 281–282
programs 270–276
`proportion` 103–104
proportional hazards regression 218–220
protecting data 304–305

Q

`qnorm` 109
Q–Q plot 109
qualifiers 36–38
questionnaires 288
quotes
 double 40–41
 single 268–269

R

- `r()` (returned results) 263–264
- random-effects models 207
- random numbers 257
- random sampling 88, 257–258
- range plots 162–163
- `ranksum` 118
- receiver operating characteristic 250–252
- `recode` 80–82
- reference lines (graphs) 163
- `regress` 185–197
- regression analysis 185–207
- regression diagnostics 187–189
- relational operators 37
- `rename` 88
- reordering variables 88–89
- `replace` 73–75
- reproducibility of measurements 239–243
- `reshape` 94–95
- reshaping data 92–95
- residual-versus-fitted plot 188–189
- `restore` 87
- Results window 8–9
- `return list` 263–264
- Review window 9
- robust variance estimates 204–207
- ROC analysis 250–252
- `roccomp` 252
- `roctab` 250–251
- `rvfplot` 188–189

S

- `sample` 88, 257
- sample size estimation 259–260
- `sampsii` 259–260
- SAS 65
- `save` 57–60
- saved results 263–268
- saving graphs 169
- scatterplots 156–158
- schemes (graphs) 131–134
- `sdpair` 246–247
- `sdtest` 116–117
- `search` 22–23

- selecting observations 88
- selecting variables 87
- sensitivity 248–250
- `set trace` 276
- `shell` 282
- simulations 258–259
- single quotes 268–269
- `slist` 102
- SMCL format 17–18
- SMR 227–232
- `sort` 89
- specificity 248–250
- spreadsheets 64–65
- SSC archive 23
- standard populations 232–235
- standardization 227–235
 - direct 232–235
 - indirect 227–232
- standardized mortality ratio 227–232
- Stata manuals 21, 307–308
- Statalist 25
- statistical functions 77
- `statsby`: (prefix) 266–268
- Stat/Transfer 64
- `stcox` 218–223
- `stcurve` 219–220
- `stir` 212
- storage types 46–48
- `stphplot` 218–219
- `stptime` 210–211
- `strate` 229
- stratified analysis 171–184, 211–213
 - case-control studies 175–184
 - cohort studies 171–174
 - incidence rates 211–213
- string formats 51
- string variables 50–54
- `sts graph` 216
- `sts list` 215
- `sts test` 217
- `stset` 214–215
- `stssplit` 223–225
- subscripting 82–85
- `summarize` 99–100
- survey data 205–206, 261

survival analysis 213–217
 svy: (prefix) 205–206
 svyset 205–206
 swilk 109–110
 syntax (command) 270–271
 syntax diagrams 31–35
 sysdir 5
 sysuse 60

T

tab1 103
 tab2 104–106
 tabi 120–121
 table 106, 114–115
 tabm 106–107
 tabodds 177–179
 tabstat 112–114
 tabulate 102
 tabulate, summarize 114
 technical support 25
 test 194–195
 testparm 194–195
 text editors 18
 text (graphs) 140–144
 time-dependent covariates (Cox regression)
 235
 time-series data 261
 title (graphs) 140
 tostring 52
 transformations 110–112
 translation programs 64
 ttest 115–116
 ttesti 122
 twoway connected (graph command) ...
 160–162
 twoway dropline (graph command)
 164
 twoway function (graph command)
 165–166
 twoway line (graph command) 158–
 160
 twoway rcap (graph command) 162–
 163
 twoway rspike (graph command) .. 162–
 163

twoway scatter (graph command)
 156–158

U

update 2–5
 updating Stata 2–5
 use 57–60

V

value labels 67–68
 variable labels 67
 variable lists 35
 variables 43–55
 dates 48–50
 numeric 43–50
 string 50–54
 Variables window 10
 variation of measurements 240–243
 view 18
 Viewer window 10

W

webuse 60
 weights 38–39
 window preferences 7–11
 Windows (Microsoft) 311–315
 WinZip 301

X

xi: (prefix) 194–196
 XML format 64–65
 xmlsave 64
 xmlluse 65
 xpose 95
 xt (family of commands) 206–207
 xtlogit 206–207